

Table 6.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	24,285	9,109	6,956
	114	508	492	112
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	44.03	42.41	41.92	52.46
	0.29	0.45	0.74	0.80
75 - 84 years	31.19	31.60	29.76	31.62
	0.23	0.37	0.61	0.64
85 years and older	11.41	12.06	11.79	8.67
	0.17	0.30	0.41	0.38
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.91	4.53	4.43	1.06
	0.08	0.13	0.20	0.14
45 - 64 years	9.46	9.41	12.10	6.19
	0.17	0.27	0.42	0.38
Gender by Age				
Male				
	43.84	43.64	44.01	44.32
	0.24	0.36	0.59	0.74
Aged				
65 - 74 years	20.31	19.52	19.20	24.51
	0.23	0.32	0.60	0.71
75 - 84 years	12.54	12.88	11.42	12.83
	0.17	0.27	0.37	0.48
85 years and older	3.30	3.40	3.49	2.69
	0.10	0.16	0.22	0.22
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.32	2.73	2.54	0.59
	0.06	0.10	0.17	0.10
45 - 64 years	5.38	5.12	7.36	3.69
	0.13	0.20	0.36	0.32

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	56.16	56.36	55.99	55.68
	0.24	0.36	0.59	0.74
Aged				
65 - 74 years	23.73	22.89	22.72	27.97
	0.27	0.44	0.54	0.69
75 - 84 years	18.65	18.72	18.35	18.80
	0.21	0.31	0.46	0.63
85 years and older	8.11	8.66	8.28	5.94
	0.16	0.24	0.31	0.30
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.59	1.80	1.89	0.47
	0.06	0.09	0.16	0.09
45 - 64 years	4.08	4.29	4.74	2.50
	0.10	0.18	0.22	0.26
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	80.19	81.91	77.61	77.55
	0.45	0.61	1.67	0.86
Aged				
65 - 74 years	35.15	34.58	32.95	40.04
	0.34	0.51	0.98	0.93
75 - 84 years	26.36	27.38	24.46	25.27
	0.25	0.38	0.67	0.65
85 years and older	9.62	10.44	9.42	7.03
	0.18	0.28	0.38	0.33
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.59	3.04	2.84	0.71
	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.12
45 - 64 years	6.46	6.47	7.95	4.50
	0.17	0.27	0.49	0.36

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	8.97	8.62	9.59	9.41
	0.17	0.32	0.80	0.54
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.67	3.44	3.38	4.84
	0.12	0.19	0.34	0.38
75 - 84 years	2.19	2.03	2.12	2.82
	0.08	0.13	0.19	0.23
85 years and older	0.85	0.79	1.09	0.71
	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.10
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.78	0.89	0.92	0.22
	0.04	0.07	0.18	0.08
45 - 64 years	1.49	1.47	2.06	0.83
	0.07	0.12	0.25	0.18
Hispanic	7.07	5.42	9.89	9.13
	0.32	0.33	1.10	0.70
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.31	2.43	4.26	5.15
	0.19	0.20	0.60	0.49
75 - 84 years	1.66	1.08	2.53	2.55
	0.12	0.12	0.39	0.26
85 years and older	0.70	0.56	1.15	0.58
	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.11

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	<i>114</i>	<i>508</i>	<i>492</i>	<i>112</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.37	0.40	0.49	0.11
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	1.03	0.95	1.46	0.75
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.17</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 6.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 1999

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	51.34	50.43	52.16	53.45
	0.43	0.56	0.85	1.01
Widowed	30.84	30.52	32.20	30.14
	0.39	0.47	1.05	0.75
Divorced/separated	10.03	10.02	8.89	11.55
	0.34	0.38	0.65	0.73
Never married	7.79	9.02	6.75	4.86
	0.21	0.29	0.32	0.48
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	29.17	28.97	29.20	29.83
	0.43	0.52	0.94	0.88
With spouse	49.24	48.18	49.94	52.03
	0.43	0.54	0.82	0.97
With children	8.59	8.69	7.66	9.46
	0.26	0.32	0.58	0.52
With others	7.27	7.53	6.86	6.88
	0.26	0.34	0.54	0.48
Long-Term Care Facility	5.74	6.63	6.34	1.80
	0.16	0.25	0.31	0.18
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	80.19	81.91	77.61	77.55
	0.45	0.61	1.67	0.86
Black non-Hispanic	8.97	8.62	9.59	9.41
	0.17	0.32	0.80	0.54
Hispanic	7.07	5.42	9.89	9.13
	0.32	0.33	1.10	0.70
Other	3.77	4.05	2.91	3.90
	0.25	0.32	0.53	0.40

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	24,285	9,109	6,956
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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	16.83	14.07	27.08	13.21
	0.48	0.50	1.10	0.57
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.63	16.68	19.23	18.82
	0.34	0.43	0.86	0.63
High school graduate	28.89	29.12	27.06	30.45
	0.47	0.67	0.71	0.76
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.27	6.63	5.08	6.52
	0.23	0.27	0.50	0.37
Some college	13.62	14.05	10.66	15.95
	0.38	0.45	0.91	0.70
Any college degree	16.76	19.45	10.90	15.05
	0.44	0.57	0.90	0.67
Income				
\$5,000 or less	5.44	5.26	7.23	3.76
	0.20	0.27	0.47	0.28
\$5,001 - \$10,000	21.36	20.75	26.36	16.95
	0.41	0.47	1.18	0.67
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.22	15.50	19.15	20.72
	0.31	0.40	0.75	0.75
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.94	11.35	11.97	13.98
	0.24	0.31	0.61	0.65
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.03	9.82	9.78	11.10
	0.28	0.39	0.58	0.62
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.16	8.34	6.31	9.96
	0.22	0.32	0.48	0.57
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.16	6.51	4.78	6.76
	0.22	0.31	0.32	0.44
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.50	5.79	5.03	5.12
	0.20	0.26	0.46	0.45
More than \$40,000	14.17	16.67	9.41	11.65
	0.35	0.51	0.71	0.58

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	75.79	87.25	30.13	95.56
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.71</i>
No	24.21	12.75	69.87	4.44
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Propensity To Seek Care				
Worry About Health More Than Others In Age Group				
Yes	19.66	20.12	20.50	17.06
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.81</i>
No	80.34	79.88	79.50	82.94
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.81</i>
Avoid Going To Doctor				
Yes	29.65	28.11	34.10	29.22
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.89</i>
No	70.35	71.89	65.90	70.78
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Keep Illnesses To Self				
Yes	39.43	38.51	41.90	39.37
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.07</i>
No	60.57	61.49	58.10	60.63
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Go To Doctor As Soon As Feel Bad				
Yes	38.51	38.44	37.78	39.69
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.91</i>
No	61.49	61.56	62.22	60.31
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.91</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Table 6.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status¹				
Excellent	13.79	13.92	10.30	17.91
	0.33	0.39	0.69	0.75
Very good	25.08	25.66	21.07	28.31
	0.39	0.52	0.70	0.78
Good	30.89	31.06	30.88	30.31
	0.37	0.53	0.87	0.82
Fair	20.36	19.94	24.28	16.70
	0.34	0.43	0.87	0.70
Poor	9.88	9.42	13.47	6.77
	0.26	0.33	0.49	0.45
Functional Limitation				
None	49.40	49.58	42.26	58.04
	0.49	0.62	0.91	0.93
IADL only ²	12.99	12.46	15.41	11.70
	0.31	0.39	0.88	0.49
One to two ADLs ³	22.07	21.79	24.30	20.15
	0.40	0.53	0.78	0.73
Three to six ADLs	15.54	16.16	18.03	10.11
	0.29	0.40	0.50	0.50
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	59.04	60.26	50.31	66.07
	0.56	0.68	1.09	0.98
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.25	9.82	11.38	10.28
	0.34	0.41	0.70	0.56
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.71	29.92	38.31	23.65
	0.42	0.55	0.69	0.79

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Mobility Limitation				
No	51.34	51.78	44.33	58.89
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.84</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.85	9.56	10.80	9.63
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.81	38.66	44.87	31.48
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Social Activity Limitation				
No	64.22	65.08	56.92	70.47
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.84</i>
Yes	35.78	34.92	43.08	29.53
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.84</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 6.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 1999

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	13.72	13.96	12.35	14.65
	0.28	0.33	0.71	0.61
One	21.37	21.80	18.69	23.37
	0.35	0.46	0.61	0.67
Two or more	64.92	64.24	68.96	61.98
	0.44	0.57	0.97	0.87
Disease/Condition				
Hypertension	53.51	52.55	55.20	54.61
	0.44	0.53	0.96	0.93
Diabetes	17.29	16.77	18.77	17.17
	0.37	0.46	0.66	0.63
Arthritis	54.29	53.34	57.52	53.38
	0.47	0.56	1.10	0.98
Osteoporosis/broken hip	15.30	15.65	15.84	13.38
	0.30	0.38	0.69	0.59
Pulmonary disease	14.96	14.59	17.19	13.30
	0.27	0.42	0.58	0.51
Stroke	10.78	10.62	11.89	9.89
	0.27	0.33	0.72	0.55
Alzheimer's disease	4.44	4.75	4.78	2.92
	0.14	0.18	0.32	0.23
Parkinson's disease	1.47	1.49	1.50	1.33
	0.10	0.12	0.20	0.18
Skin cancer	15.20	15.50	14.67	14.84
	0.28	0.43	0.57	0.63
Other type of cancer	16.13	16.09	15.33	17.35
	0.27	0.34	0.54	0.67

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Urinary Incontinence	54.54	53.89	56.95	52.41
	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>4.40</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	41.51	41.27	45.10	37.67
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.72</i>
Former smoker	43.65	43.48	39.89	49.16
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.87</i>
Current smoker	14.83	15.24	15.01	13.18
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.62</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

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